

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently Amended) A method for executing an obfuscated application program, the method comprising:  
receiving an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

determining a dispatch table associated with said application program, said dispatch table corresponding to said one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes; and

executing said application program using said associated dispatch table.

2. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said determining comprises generating said dispatch table in response to said receiving.

3. (Original) The method of claim 1 wherein said determining comprises selecting a dispatch table from a plurality of dispatch tables in response to said receiving, said plurality of dispatch tables stored in a memory.

4. (Currently Amended) A method for executing an obfuscated application program, the method comprising:

receiving an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes include an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

determining an instruction set opcode value encoding scheme associated with said obfuscated application program;

rewriting said application program using a standard opcode value encoding scheme if said received application program is not encoded using said standard opcode value encoding scheme; and

executing said application program using a dispatch table associated with said standard opcode value encoding scheme.

5. (Currently Amended) A method for application program obfuscation, the method comprising:

reading an application program comprising code;  
transforming said application program code into transformed application program code that uses one of a plurality of opcode value encoding schemes of a dispatch table associated with said application program,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry corresponding to at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value  
encoding schemes uses a different opcode value  
encoding for said entry; and  
sending said transformed application program  
code.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5, further  
comprising receiving an application program request from a  
user device, said transforming occurring in response to  
said receiving.

7. (Original) The method of claim 5 wherein  
said method further comprises, after said  
creating, applying a cryptographic process to said  
obfuscated application program together with a  
cryptographic key to create an encrypted obfuscated  
application program; and  
said sending comprises sending said encrypted  
obfuscated application program.

8. (Withdrawn) A method for creating an opcode value  
encoding scheme for an instruction set, the method  
comprising:

creating a series of numbers using a randomized  
process;  
filtering said series to remove duplicate  
numbers; and  
creating a one-to-one mapping between instruction  
implementation methods in an instruction set and said  
numbers.

9. (Withdrawn) A method for creating an opcode value  
encoding scheme for an instruction set, the method  
comprising:

selecting a seed and a cryptographic key;  
creating a series of numbers based at least in  
part on said seed and said cryptographic key, said

seed having a size that is less than the size of said series;

filtering said series to remove duplicate numbers; and

creating a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

10. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 9 wherein said creating comprises using a loop back hash function to create said series.

11. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 10 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD4 algorithm.

12. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 10 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD5 algorithm.

13. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 10 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the SHA-1 algorithm.

14. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 10 wherein said key is based at least in part on a target ID.

15. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 14 wherein said target ID comprises a VM ID.

16. (Currently Amended) A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a method for executing an obfuscated application program, the method comprising:

receiving an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

determining a dispatch table associated with said application program, said dispatch table corresponding to said one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes; and

executing said application program using said associated dispatch table.

17. (Original) The program storage device of claim 16 wherein said determining comprises generating said dispatch table in response to said receiving.

18. (Original) The program storage device of claim 16 wherein said determining comprises selecting a dispatch table from a plurality of dispatch tables in response to said receiving, said plurality of dispatch tables stored in a memory.

19. (Currently Amended) A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a method for executing an obfuscated application program, the method comprising:

receiving an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes include an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said non-standard instruction set  
opcode value encoding schemes uses a different  
opcode value encoding for said entry;

determining an instruction set opcode value  
encoding scheme associated with said obfuscated  
application program;

rewriting said application program using a  
standard opcode value encoding scheme if said received  
application program is not encoded using said standard  
opcode value encoding scheme; and

executing said application program using a  
dispatch table associated with said standard opcode  
value encoding scheme.

20. (Currently Amended) A program storage device  
readable by a machine, embodying a program of instructions  
executable by the machine to perform a method for  
application program obfuscation, the method comprising:

reading an application program comprising code;

transforming said application program code into  
transformed application program code that uses one of  
a plurality of opcode value encoding schemes of a  
dispatch table associated with said application  
program,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode  
value encoding schemes includes an entry  
corresponding to at least one instruction opcode  
value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value  
encoding schemes uses a different opcode value  
encoding for said entry; and

sending said transformed application program  
code.

21. (Original) The program storage device of claim  
20, the method further comprising receiving an application

program request from a user device, said transforming occurring in response to said receiving.

22. (Original) The program storage device of claim 20 wherein

said method further comprises, after said creating, applying a cryptographic process to said obfuscated application program together with a cryptographic key to create an encrypted obfuscated application program; and

said sending comprises sending said encrypted obfuscated application program.

23. (Withdrawn) A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a method for creating an opcode value encoding scheme for an instruction set, the method comprising:

creating a series of numbers using a randomized process;

filtering said series to remove duplicate numbers; and

creating a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

24. (Withdrawn) A program storage device readable by a machine, embodying a program of instructions executable by the machine to perform a method for creating an opcode value encoding scheme for an instruction set, the method comprising:

selecting a seed and a cryptographic key;

creating a series of numbers based at least in part on said seed and said cryptographic key, said seed having a size that is less than the size of said series;

filtering said series to remove duplicate numbers; and

creating a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

25. (Withdrawn) The program storage device of claim 24 wherein said creating comprises using a loop back hash function to create said series.

26. (Withdrawn) The program storage device of claim 25 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD4 algorithm.

27. (Withdrawn) The program storage device of claim 25 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD5 algorithm.

28. (Withdrawn) The program storage device of claim 25 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the SHA-1 algorithm.

29. (Withdrawn) The program storage device of claim 25 wherein said key is based at least in part on a target ID.

30. (Withdrawn) The program storage device of claim 29 wherein said target ID comprises a VM ID.

31. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for executing an obfuscated application program, the apparatus comprising:

a processor; and

a memory, coupled to said processor, having stored therein computer readable instructions wherein executing said computer readable instructions on said processor provides:



means for receiving an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

means for determining a dispatch table associated with said application program, said dispatch table corresponding to said one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes; and

means for executing said application program using said associated dispatch table.

32. (Original) The apparatus of claim 31 wherein said means for determining comprises means for generating said dispatch table in response to said receiving.

33. (Original) The apparatus of claim 31 wherein said means for determining comprises means for selecting a dispatch table from a plurality of dispatch tables in response to said receiving, said plurality of dispatch tables stored in a memory.

34. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for executing an obfuscated application program, the apparatus comprising:

a processor; and

a memory, coupled to said processor, having stored therein computer readable instructions wherein

executing said computer readable instructions on said processor provides:

means for receiving an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes include an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

means for determining an instruction set opcode value encoding scheme associated with said obfuscated application program;

means for rewriting said application program using a standard opcode value encoding scheme if said received application program is not encoded using said standard opcode value encoding scheme; and

means for executing said application program using a dispatch table associated with said standard opcode value encoding scheme.

35. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for application program obfuscation, the apparatus comprising:

a processor; and

a memory, coupled to said processor, having stored therein computer readable instructions wherein executing said computer readable instructions on said processor provides:

means for reading an application program comprising code;

means for transforming said application program code into transformed application program code that uses one of a plurality of opcode value encoding schemes of a dispatch table associated with said application program,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry corresponding to at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry; and

means for sending said transformed application program code.

36. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, further comprising means for receiving an application program request from a user device, said transforming occurring in response to said receiving.

37. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35 wherein said apparatus further comprises means for applying a cryptographic process to said obfuscated application program together with a cryptographic key to create an encrypted obfuscated application program after said creating; and

said means for sending comprises means for sending said encrypted obfuscated application program.

38. (Withdrawn) An apparatus for creating an opcode value encoding scheme for an instruction set, the apparatus comprising:

means for creating a series of numbers using a randomized process;

means for filtering said series to remove duplicate numbers; and

means for creating a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

39. (Withdrawn) An apparatus for creating an opcode value encoding scheme for an instruction set, the apparatus comprising:

means for selecting a seed and a cryptographic key;

means for creating a series of numbers based at least in part on said seed and said cryptographic key, said seed having a size that is less than the size of said series;

means for filtering said series to remove duplicate numbers; and

means for creating a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

40. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 39 wherein said means for creating comprises means for using a loop back hash function to create said series.

41. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 40 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD4 algorithm.

42. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 40 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD5 algorithm.

43. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 40 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the SHA-1 algorithm.

44. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 40 wherein said key is based at least in part on a target ID.

45. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 44 wherein said target ID comprises a VM ID.

46. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for executing an obfuscated application program, the apparatus comprising a user device configured to:

receive an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

determine a dispatch table associated with said application program, said dispatch table corresponding to said one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes; and

execute said application program using said associated dispatch table.

47. (Original) The apparatus of claim 46 wherein said user device is further configured to generate said dispatch table in response to said receiving.

48. (Original) The apparatus of claim 46 wherein user device is further configured to select a dispatch table from a plurality of dispatch tables in response to said receiving, said plurality of dispatch tables stored in a memory.

49. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for executing an obfuscated application program, the apparatus comprising a user device configured to:

receive an obfuscated application program, said obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode value encoded using one of a plurality of non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes,

wherein each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes include an entry corresponding to said at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said non-standard instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry;

determine an instruction set opcode value encoding scheme associated with said obfuscated application program;

rewrite said application program using a standard opcode value encoding scheme if said received application program is not encoded using said standard opcode value encoding scheme; and

execute said application program using a dispatch table associated with said standard opcode value encoding scheme.

50. (Currently Amended) An apparatus for application program obfuscation, the apparatus comprising an application program provider configured to:

read an application program comprising code;

transform said application program code into transformed application program code that uses one of a plurality of opcode value encoding schemes of a dispatch table associated with said application program,

wherein each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes includes an entry

corresponding to at least one instruction opcode value; and

each of said instruction set opcode value encoding schemes uses a different opcode value encoding for said entry; and  
send said transformed application program code.

51. (Original) The apparatus of claim 50, said application program provider further configured to receive an application program request from a user device, said transforming responsive to said receiving.

52. (Original) The apparatus of claim 50 wherein said application program provider is further configured to apply a cryptographic process to said obfuscated application program together with a cryptographic key to create an encrypted obfuscated application program after said creating; and  
said application program provider is further configured to send said encrypted obfuscated application program;

53. (Withdrawn) An apparatus for creating an opcode value encoding scheme for an instruction set, the apparatus comprising an application program provider configured to:  
create a series of numbers using a randomized process;  
filter said series to remove duplicate numbers;  
and  
create a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

54. (Withdrawn) An apparatus for creating an opcode value encoding scheme for an instruction set, the apparatus comprising an application program provider configured to:  
select a seed and a cryptographic key;

create a series of numbers based at least in part on said seed and said cryptographic key, said seed having a size that is less than the size of said series;

filter said series to remove duplicate numbers;  
and

create a one-to-one mapping between instruction implementation methods in an instruction set and said numbers.

55. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 54 wherein said application program provider is configured to use a loop back hash function to create said series.

56. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 55 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD4 algorithm.

57. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 55 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the MD5 algorithm.

58. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 55 wherein said loop back hash function comprises the SHA-1 algorithm.

59. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 55 wherein said key is based at least in part on a target ID.

60. (Withdrawn) The apparatus of claim 59 wherein said target ID comprises a VM ID.

61. (Withdrawn) A memory for storing data for access by an application program being executed on a data processing system, comprising:

a data structure stored in said memory, said data structure including information used by said application program execute an obfuscated application program, said data structure an obfuscated application program comprising at least one instruction opcode



value encoded using one of a plurality of instruction set opcode value encoding schemes.

62. (Withdrawn) The memory of claim 61 wherein said data structure further comprises a cryptographic key and protected data, said protected data encrypted using said cryptographic key.

63. (Withdrawn) The memory of claim 61 wherein said data structure further comprises an obfuscation descriptor that indicates an obfuscation method used to create said obfuscated application program.